#### Council of Ministers Regulations No. 163/2008

## COUNCIL OF MINISTERS REGULATIONS TO PROVIDE FOR WILDLIFE DEVELOPMENT, CONSERVATION AND UTILIZATION

These Regulations are issued by the Council of Ministers pursuant to Article 5 of the Definition of Powers and Duties of the Executiv e Org ans of the Federal De mocratic Republic of Ethiopia Proclam ation No. 471/2005 and Article 17(1) of the W ildlife Development, Conservation and Utilization Proclamation No. 541/2007.

# PART ONE GENERAL

#### 1. **Short Title**

These Regulations m ay be cited as the "Wildlife Development, Conservation and Utilization Council of Ministers Regulations No. 163/2008".

#### 2. **<u>Definitions</u>**

In these Regulations, unless the context otherwise requires:

- 1/ "Proclamation" m eans the Develo pment, Conservation and Utilization of Wildlife Proclamation No. 541/2007;
- 2/ the definitions provided under Artic le 2 of the Proclam ation shall be applicable;
- 3/ "authorized officer" means the Direct or General, Departm ent head, game warden, w ildlife expert, gam e scou t, assistant gam e scout, anti-poaching officer of the Authority or any othe r person appointed in writing b y the Authority to fulfill the functions under the provisions of this regulations;
- 4/ "community wildlife development, conservation and utilization area" means any conservation area outside protected areas administered by either the government or private concessionaire, and put under the management and utilization of the local community;
- 5/ "license" means a permit given to any legal dealer or owner of wildlife and their products and include trophy hunting permit, hunting operation permit, capturing permit, taxidermy permit, live export permit, ownership certificate and wildlife filming permit.
- 6/ "dealer" means any person who is authorized by the Authority to carry on business in wildlife products and articles made of wildlife products including carving, polishing, exhibiting or otherwise preparing products or manufacturing any product from trophies;
- 7/ "CITES" means the Convention on International Trade in Endangered Species of Wild Fauna and Flora;

- 8/ "species" m eans a particular kind of animal or plant distinguished by morphological and genetical taxonom ic categorization into specific group and includes sub-species;
- 9/ "Authority" means the Ethiopian Wildlife Conservation Authority;
- 10/ "revenue" m eans any money collect ed from hunting, filming, wildlife and wildlife product dealings, wild life research fee, park entrance fee, campsite renting fee, license issuance and renewal fee;
- any expression in the masculine gender includes the feminine.

#### **PART TWO**

#### MANAGEMENT OF WILDLIFE CONSERVATION AREAS

#### 3. Boundaries of Wildlife Conservation Areas

The existing boundaries of national parks, wildlife reserves, wildlife sanctuaries, wildlife controlled hunting areas, community wildlife development, protection and utilization areas shall be maintained or they may be re-delineated by the Federal and regional governments to improve their management.

## 4. <u>Wildlife Conservation Areas to be administered by the Federal and Regional Governments</u>

- Pursuant to the criteria provided f or under sub-articles (1) of Article 4 of Proclamation, Sim ien Mountains Nati onal Park, Bale Mountains National Park, Nechsar National Park, Omo Na tional Park, Abija ta Shala L akes National P ark, Awash National Par k, Senkele Swayne's Hartebeest Sanctuary, Babille E lephant Sanctuar y, Gam bella Nation al Park, Alatish National Park, Kafta Shirar o National Park and Gera lle National Park shall be administered by the Authority; provided however, that the Authority may, where necessary, delegate its powers to the appropriate organs of regional governments.
- Wildlife conservation areas other than those specified under sub-article (1) of this Article shall be adm inistered by the regional governm ents and local communities.

## 5. <u>Prohibited Activities in National Parks, Wildlife Sanctuaries and Wildlife Reserves</u>

- No person shall carry out any of the following activities in a nationa l park, wildlife san ctuary or wildlif e reser ve unless otherwise provided in these Regulations:
  - a) possessing or transferring of any weapon;
  - b) hunting or fishing;
  - c) propelling any vehicle, aircraft or boat;

- d) picking, disturbing, destroying, damaging or de facing any natural or man-made object;
- e) undertaking agricultural activities or preparing land for cultivation;
- f) allowing to graze and water domestic animals;
- g) allowing, passing through or keeping any domestic or wild animals;
- h) undertake exploration and mining;
- i) planting, cutting, cho pping, removing, taking, dam aging or transferring any plant species;
- j) setting or attempting to set fire;
- k) bee keeping or honey harvesting, removing or attem pting to rem ove wildlife products;
- l) constructing roads or other struct ures or spoiling or disturbing the existing natural landscapes;
- m) using, spraying or disposing any pesticide or herbicide;
- n) selling or offering for sale any goods or providing services;
- o) displaying any notice or advertisement.
- Notwithstanding sub-article (1) of this Article the following activities may be permitted, in writing, by the Authority or the relevant regional organ to be undertaken in National parks and wildlife sanctuaries:
  - a) bona fide tour operators and touris ts may enter and st ay in a national park or wildlif e sanc tuary and do such th ings as a re p ermitted in accordance with directives issued pursuant to these Regulations;
  - b) bona fide professiona l photographers, writers and artists may enter and stay in a national park or wild life sanctuary a nd carry out their professional activities;
  - c) Authorized of ficers and the ir f amilies m ay en ter and reside in a national park or wild life sanctuary in the course of discharging their duties;
  - d) Authorized of ficers and perm itted scien tists may colle ct wildlif e products, cut or burn vegetation, propel vehicles and undertake construction works in accord ance with these Regulations and directives issued hereunder;
  - e) Based on agreem ents m ade betw een a natio nal park or wildlif e sanctuary m anagement and the s urrounding communities seasonal utilization of natural resource such as bee-keeping and honey harvesting, cutting and taking of forage and m edicinal plant collection, may be permitted under controlled conditions.
  - f) Mining and other development activities can be performed in accordance with wildlife development, protection and utilization activities.

- Notwithstanding sub-article (1) of this Article the Authority or the relevant regional organ may authorize:
  - a) government employees on duty in a wildlife reserve and their families and resident researchers to reside te mporarily in the wildlife reserve; and
  - b) persons who were inhabitants of a wildlife reserve prior to the date of its establishment, to continue residing therein.
- Persons authorized to reside in a wild life reserve pursuant to sub-article 3(b) of this Article shall have the right to cultivate their land plots without expanding, to allow their domestic animals graze and water, and to undertake bee keeping therein; provided however, that if the organ adm inistering the wildlife reserve wishes to f urther develop the area, the inhabitants may be resettled elsewhere.

#### 6. Hunting Wildlife

- 1/ Hunting any wildlife either within a controlled hunting area or a community conservation area or any other potentia l wildlife area shall be prohib ited unless carried out in accordance with conditions of a perm it issued pursuant to these Regulations with reference to a specific controlled hunting area.
- 2/ Hunting in the absence of a profe ssional hunter and a hunting controller of the Authority or the concerned regional government shall be prohibited.
- 3/ Regions and the Authority shall de marcate controlled hunting areas and may give, through for mal auction, concession to safari operators for a period not exceeding five years.
- 4/ No safari operator m ay be allowed to undertake hunting operations, without the consent of the conce ssionaire, in a controlle d hunting area granted to another safari operator on concession.
- 5/ Safari operation license shall be renewed every year from 8 <sup>th</sup> July to the 6<sup>th</sup> day of August.
- Any controlled hunting area concession agreement may be terminated on any of the following grounds:
  - a) unless renewed, where the concession period expires;
  - b) where the safari operator allowed the hunting of w ildlife species not included in the permit or in excess of the authorized quota;
  - c) where the safari operator fails to settle, on time, the annual concession fee as provided in the concession agreement;
  - d) where the safari operator fail s to m eet his ob ligations under the concession agreement, in particular, with r espect to n atural resource management requirements within the controlled hunting area.

#### 7. Community Wildlife Conservation Areas

- 1/ Local communities sh all adm inister and deve lop community conse rvation areas and utilize wildlife resources therein.
- 2/ Local communities sh all participate in eco tourism activities and use the income for the development of the communities.
- With approval of annual quota by the appropriate body, a local community may allow the hunting of wildlife in authorized hunters; and use the income for satisfying the basic needs of the community.

#### 4/ The local community shall:

- a) by using its own funds or funds obtained from other sources, undertake developm ent activities to im prove the conditions of the wildlife conservation area;
- b) train personnel required for wildlife conservation;
- c) undertake developm ent activities which are non-detrim ental to the natural resources of the wildlife conservation areas;
- d) mobilize financial contributions and labor to support the development of the wildlife conservation area;
- e) determine utilization p references in the wild life conservation area in consultation with the relevant organ of the regional government.

## PART THREE

#### **LICENSES**

#### 8. Requirement of Obtaining License

No person m ay hunt or capture any ga me animal, take wildlife products, conduct filming within or outside of protected ar eas or undertake research on w ildlife and their habitat unless he is the holder of a license.

#### 9. Eligibility for License

- Any person who has been convicted of an offence or whose license has been revoked due to a violation of the law with respect to the conservation of wildlife during the period of five years preceding the date of an application for a license may not be eligible for a ny license to be issued in accordance with these Regulations.
- 2/ Any person who has not attained the age of 18 or who do not have a certificate of physical and m edical fitness may not be eligible to apply for a professional hunting license.

- Without prejudice to the provisions of sub-articles (1) and (2) of this Article, other eligibility requirements of any license shall be prescribed by directives to be issued by the Authority in consultation with the appropriate organs of regional governments.
- Any person who wants to get a ny licens e in accord ance with these Regulations shall fill in the application form designed by the Authority and submit same together with evidences showing his fulfillment of the eligibility requirements.

#### 10. <u>Issuance of License</u>

- 1/ The applicant shall be issued with the required license upon acceptance of an application submitted in accordance with Artic le 9(4) of these Regula tions and upon payment of the appropriate license fee.
- 2/ Any license shall be subject to the provisions of these Regulations and to the conditions and limitations endorsed thereon.

#### 11. Renewal of License

- 1/ Any license shall be renewed every year upon payment of the regular license fee from the 8 <sup>th</sup> of July to the 6<sup>th</sup> day of August. or upon paym ent of additional fee thereafter.
- An application for renewal of licen se may not be accepted where the license is subject for suspension or revocation pursuant to the provisions of Article 17 of these Regulations.
- 3/ The applicant shall produce proof of government tax payments.

#### 12. <u>License Fees</u>

- 1/ The license fees to be paid for the issuance or renewal of licenses pursuant to these Regulations shall be as prescribed in Table II of these Regulations.
- 2/ Where any licensee presents his license for late renewal:
  - a) within the period not later th an the 6 <sup>th</sup> of Se ptember, he shall be required to pay 30% of the license fee in addition to the regular payment;
  - b) after the 6 <sup>th</sup> of September, he shall be required to pay 50% of the license fee in addition to the regular payment;.

#### 13. Hunting Fees and Wildlife Products' Tariff

1/ The fees payable for hunting wildlif e species and the price of wildlif e products shall be in accordance with the tariffs prescribed on the tables attached to these Regulations; provided, however that fees not specified in

- the tables shall be fixed by the Authority in consultation with the concerned regions.
- 2/ Any advance payment of hunting fees shall be non-refundable.

#### 14. <u>Carrying of Licenses</u>

- 1/ The holder of any license shall carry it with him when engaged in any activity authorized by the license.
- Any license holder shall be required to register the data relating to the killing of wildlife s pecies in accordance with the form attached to the license. The form shall be handed over to the issu ing body together with the license upon the expiry of the license or departure of the licensee from Ethiopia.
- 3/ Any license holder shall enter in the form wildlife product obtained during the hunting before rem oving it from the hunting site; and in the case of a wildlife species merely wounded, the particulars shall be clearly recorded in the form.

#### 15. <u>Killed or Wounded Wildlife Species</u>

- 1/ Any wounded or killed anim al by the holder of a hunting license in any circumstance shall be counted against the hunter.
- 2/ Any licensed hunter shall pay:
  - a) twofold of the price of the wildlife as a fine if the trophy of a hunted wildlife is found to be below the required size;
  - b) twofold of the price of male wildlife if a female wildlife is hunted.

#### 16. Transfer of License

- No person shall transfer any license to any other person or be entitled to use any license that does not belong to him; provided, how ever that if a tourist hunter cancels his safari due to circ umstances beyond his control, he may, upon payment of 25% additional hunting fee, transfer his safari booking to his legally authorized agent within six months.
- 2/ If a licensed hunter is forced to can cel his hunting safari before beginning or completing his safari days due to ci reumstances beyond his control, he m ay continue with his safari within six m onths without payment of any additional fee.

#### 17. Suspension and Cancellation of Licenses

An authorized officer of the licen sing body m ay suspend any license if the holder violates any of the provisions of these regulations or the conditions specified in the license. The head of the licensing body may lift or approve the suspension or cancel the license after investigation.

- Where any person is convicted for an of fence committed in violation of the provisions of these Regulations, any license held by him at the time of the conviction shall be automatically can celled unless the court specifically directs otherwise.
- 3/ The holder of a license which is can celled shall hand over the same to the licensing body within five days.

#### 18. Foreign Tourist Hunting License

- 1/ Foreign tou rist license may be issued by the Authority to a foreign tourist hunter for hunting wildlife species specified on Table IV of these Regulations.
- 2/ The number of wild anim als to be hunted by using a foreign tourist license shall be fixed by the licensing bo dy depending on the approved annual hunting quota and shall be limited to a single wildlife from each species.
- 3/ Any tourist hunting license shall be valid for a period of two months from the date of its issuance.
- Certain wildlife species may be excluded from or added to the list show n on Table IV of these Regulations upon reviewing, from time to time, the status of the species and their habitat.

#### 19. Resident Hunter License

- 1/ Resident hunter license m ay be is sued by the appropria te regional body to resident foreign hunters or E thiopians for hunting wildlife species specified on Table V of these Regulations.
- 2/ Resident hunter license shall be valid for a period of 15 days.

#### 20. Game Bird Hunting License

- Game bird hunting license m ay be issued by the appropriate regional body for hunting game bird species specified on Table VI of these Regulations.
- 2/ Game bird hunting license shall be va lid for one month from the date of its issuance.
- Taking into consideration the rainfall distribution of the hunting area and the game bird breeding season, hunting may not be conducted:
  - a) from the 8 <sup>th</sup> day of June until the 9 <sup>th</sup> day of Decem ber in the central highland parts of Ethiopia;
  - b) from the 10 <sup>th</sup> day of March until the 5 <sup>th</sup> day of Septem ber in the southern and eastern parts of Ethiopia.

#### 21. Snipe Hunting License

- 1/ Snipe hunting license m ay be issued by the appropriate regional body to a foreign tourist or resident hunter.
- 2/ The snipe species to be hunted shall be only the great snipe (gallinago media) and the common snipe (gallinago gallinago).
- 3/ Snipe hunting season shall last from the 1<sup>st</sup> day of Nehase upto the 30<sup>th</sup> day of Tikmit.

#### 22. Special Hunting License for Scientific Studies

- 1/ The Authority m ay issue special hun ting license where the use of a game animal is required for scientific studies.
- 2/ A special hunting license shall be valid for such period as shall be specified thereon.
- Where the holder of a special hunting license lacks the required hunting skill, he shall conduct the hunting with the help of an expert assigned by the Authority.

#### 23. Wildlife Trapping License

- 1/ A wildlife trapping lice use may be issued to capt ure any wildlife listed on Table VIII of these Regulations.
- The licensing body shall, before gran ting a wildlife trapping license, require the app licant to state to its satisfaction his experience in capturing and handling game animals, the purpose for which the captured animal is required, the proposed methods of capture and the crating and transfer arrangements at his disposal.
- Wildlife trapping license shall be valid for such period as m ay be specified thereon.
- 4/ Any wildlife died in the course of or subsequent to its capture shall b e counted against the holder of the license.
- 5/ The holder of a wildlif e trapping license m ay not use any snare, poison or poisoned weapon for capturing any wildlife or shoot at any wildlife except where it is necessary for the defense of himself or any other person; provided however, that the use of darting gun may be authorized by the licensing body.
- The holder of the license shall be liable for any injury inflicted to any person or damage caused to property by a captured wildlife.

#### 24. Prohibited Animals for Hunting

No person m ay be allowed to hunt wildlif e species listed in Table X of these Regulations except in accordance with Article 22 of these Regulations.

#### 25. Prohibited Methods of Hunting

- 1/ No person shall, for the purpose of hunting:
  - a) approach to any wild life, within a distance of two hundred m eters, using a motor vehicle, vessel or an aircraft;
  - b) set fire or drive or surround any wildlife by fire;
  - c) except with respect to noctu rnal species, conduct hunting during darkness;
  - d) use dogs other than with respect to birds;
  - e) use any trap having a jaw length of eight or more centimeters or any similar snare made of wire;
  - f) automatically set shot gun, pitfall, trench, net, enclosure, snare, poison or any such injurious methods or any self-loading weapon;
  - g) use a fire arm of .22 calibers exce pt with resp ect to sm all wildlife species such as birds, dik dik, duiker, hare and jackals;
  - h) use air rifle or pistol for any wildlife other than for small grazers;
  - i) use fire arm from 0.240 to 0.300 caliber for any wildlife except medium sized wild anim als such as grant's gazelle' bohor, bushbuck and lesser kudu, etc;
  - j) use fire arms other than from 0.300 to 0.378 caliber for larger wildlife species such as oryx, tiang and waterbuck etc;
  - k) use firearm's other than from 0.375 to 0.600 caliber for larger and dangerous wildlife species such as buffalo, hi ppopotamus, lion and leopard;
  - 1) use any explosive projectile, bomb or grenade;
  - m) except in a ccordance with the written autho rization of the licensing body, use any missile or projectile containing any drug or chemical or substance which has the property of ane sthetizing, paralyzing, stupefying or rendering incapable, whether partly or totally any game animal.
- The provisions of sub-article (1) of the is Article shall not apply to authorized officers or to person—s acting in accordan—ce with a specific written authorization given by the licensing body.

#### **PART FOUR**

#### LAWFUL POSSESSION OF WILDLIFE AND WILDLIFE PRODUCTS

#### 26. <u>Certificate of Ownership</u>

- 1/ The licensin g body m ay, upon receipt of an application co mpleted on the prescribed form, issue a certificate of owners hip to the possessor of any wildlife or wildlife products acquired in compliance with the provisions of these Regulations. Apart from certificate of ownership, CITES certificate shall be issued when necessary.
- 2/ Any person selling or transferring a ny wildlife or wildli fe products to any person shall, at the time of the transaction, transfer the certificate of ownership to that person and shall endorse thereon the date and particulars of the transaction.

#### 27. Wildlife Dealer's License

- No person shall engage in the busine ss of trading wildlife, wildlife products or articles m ade of wildlife prod ucts including carving, m ounting or otherwise preparing wildlife product or m anufacturing any article f rom wildlife products unless he is the holder of a wildlife dealer's license.
- 2/ The holder of a wildlife dealer's license shall maintain records of his dealings in the m anner prescribed by the licensing body and shall, upon request, produce the records for inspection.
- Wildlife dealer's licen se shall be renewed every year upon paym ent of the appropriate renewal fee.

#### 28. <u>Importation of Wildlife and Wildlife Products</u>

- 1/ Wildlife and wildlife products may be imported only through customs port of entry upon presentation of satisfactory evid ence to show that they have been lawfully exported from the country of origin and upon presentation of health certificate.
- Where the wildlife or wildlife products are of CITES species presen tation of CITES export perm it obtained from their country of origin and, where they fall under CITES Appendix I, CITES i mport perm it obtained from the Authority shall be required.

#### 29. Exportation of Wildlife and Wildlife Products

- 1/ Any person who exports wildlife or wildlife products shall:
  - a) obtain export perm it form the Authority upon presentation of a certificate of lawful possession in respect of such wildlife products;

- b) observe the conditions of the export permit issued by the Authority;
- c) pay all legally applicable charges and taxes;
- d) where the wildlif e or wildlif e products are of CITES species, obtain CITES export perm it from the Authority as well as CITES i mport permit from the country of im port where they fall under CITES Appendix I.
- 2/ Any wildlife or wildlife products export permit shall be valid only for six months from the date of issuance.

#### 30. Wildlife or Wildlife Product in Transit

- 1/ Any wildlife or wildlife product in transit through Ethiopia shall be accompanied with:
  - a) the necessary transit documents and health certificate issued from the country of origin; and
  - b) CITES permit if the wildlife or wildlife product is a CITES species.
- 2/ If the wildlife or wildlife product is a CITES species and the country of origin is not signatory to CITES, the wildlife or wildlife product shall not be allowed to transit through Ethiopia.

#### 31. Unlawful Possession of Wildlife and Wildlife Products

- 1/ No person m ay possess, deal in, e xport or import any unlawfully obtained wildlife or wildlife products.
- 2/ Any unlawfully possessed wildlife or wildlife product shall be seized and, upon the order of a competent court, shall be owned by licensing body.
- Where unlawfully possessed wildlife or wildlife product is confiscated in accordance with the pro visions of sub-article (2) of this Article, 30% of its value shall be paid, as a comm ission, to the person acted as an inform ant leading to its recovery and 10% of its value to the person who actually seized it, or 40% of its value to the person who accomplished both such deeds.

#### 32. Disposal of Wildlife Products

- 1/ Where any wildlife product is proved to be of no use, it shall be disposed of in a manner having no adverse effect to the local community and the ecology.
- 2/ The disposal procedure shall be exec uted in presence of observers assigned by the licensing body.

#### **PART FIVE**

#### **MISCELLANEOUS PROVISIONS**

#### 33. Wildlife Endangering Human Life or Causing Damage to Properties

- Nothing herein contained shall apply to the killing or wounding of wildlife in the defense of hum an life; provided however, that this provision m ay not exonerate any person who, when such defense become necessary was committing an act in contravention of any provision hereof.
- Any person shall be entitled to hunt any wildlife causing dam age to his property and to employ in so doing methods, other than using poison, which would otherwise be prohibited hereunder.
- Any person shall, whenever possible, notify the concerned licensing body of his intention to hunt any wildlife pursuant to sub-article (2) of this Article. The licensing body m ay, on receiving su ch notification, prohibit the person from hunting and undertake an alternative measures by itself to avoid damage to the person's property or instruct the person to undertake the proposed alternative measures.
- Any person killing or wounding a wild life under pursuant to this Article shall, as soon as possible, report the incident to the licensing body or the nearest administration or police organ. The wildlife product obtained from such killing shall be the property of the licensing body.
- Any authorized of ficer may kill an y wildlife by employing the appropriate method if he considers it necessary for the protection of public interest.

#### **34.** Tourist Hunter's Assistants

- 1/ Any person assisting a tourist hunter may not wound, kill, capture or sho ot at a wildlife which has been previously wounded by such hunter unless himself is the holder of a license issued pursuant to these Regulations.
- 2/ Any wildlife wounded, killed or captured by a touris t hunter's assistant shall be counted against the tourist hunter.

#### 35. Pursuit of Wounded Wildlife and Danger Reports

1/ Any person who has wounded a wildlife shall make all possible efforts to kill it; provided however, that h e shall not follow the wound ed gam e animal into a wild life conse rvation a rea unle ss he is the holder of the license authorizing him to hunt such species.

- 2/ Any person who has wounded buffal o, elephant, hippopotamus, leopard or lion shall, as soon as possible, subm it to the licensing body or the nearest administration or police organ a danger report specifying:
  - a) the kind of animal wounded;
  - b) the date, time and place of the wounding;
  - c) the nature of the wound and the weapon by which inflicted;
  - d) efforts made to pursue the animal after wounding; and
  - e) any other infor mation likely to be of use in locating and identifying the animal.

#### **Revenue Sharing**

The Authority shall tran sfer to the concer ned regions 85% of the revenue collected from trophy hunting, live export and filming.

#### 37. Penalties

Any person who contravenes the provisions of these Regulations shall be punishable in accordance with the provisions of the Proclamation and Criminal Code.

#### 38. <u>Effective Date</u>

These Regulations shall enter into force as of their publication in the Federal Negarit Gazeta.

Done at Addis Ababa, this 18th day of February, 2009.

MELES ZENAWI
PRIME MINITER OF THE FEDERAL DEMOCRATIC
REPUBLIC OF ETHIOPIA

<u>Table I</u> <u>Wildlife Parks and Sanctuaries Entrance Fees</u>

### A. Based on Type and Age of Visitors

No.	Type of Visitor	Birr
1 Eth	iopians	
	1.1 12 years and above	20.00
	1.2 less than 12 years	10.00
	1.3 Students	10.00
2	Foreign Resident Tourist	
	2.1 12 years and above	50.00
	2.2 less than 12 years	10.00
3	Foreign Tourist	
	3.1 12 years and above	90.00
	3.2 less than 12 years	10.00

### B. Based on Vehicle Seat Number

		Birr		
No.	Vehicle Seat Number	Ethiopians	Foreign Residents	Foreign Tourists
1	Up to 12 seats	10.00	15.00	20.00
2	Greater than 12 seats	15.00	30.00	40.00

#### C. Camping Fee for 24 Hours

No	Nationality of Tourist	Birr
1 Eth	iopian	
	1.1 for a tent accommodating up to four persons	10.00
	1.2 for a tent accommodating more than four persons	15.00
2 For	eign Resident	
	2.1 for a tent accommodating up to four persons	30.00
	2.2 for a tent accommodating more than four persons	40.00
3 Fo	reign Tourist	
	3.1 for a tent accommodating up to four persons	40.00
	3.2 for a tent accommodating more than four persons	60.00

## D. Landing Fee

No	Duration of Stay	Birr
1	Single landing and take off	
	1.1 for single motor	500
	1.2 for double motor	900
2	48 hours stay	
	1.1 for single motor	500
	1.2 for double motor	900

<u>Table II</u> <u>Issuance and Renewal Fees for Different Licenses</u>

No.	Type of License	Birr	USD
1	Hunting Operation License	4000	
2	Profesional Hunter's Licence	2500	
3	Assistant Profesional Hunter's Licence	1500	
4	Wildlife Utilization License (other than birds)	200	
5	Bird Hunting License other than snipes (for resident hunters)	1000	
6	Bird Hunting License other than snipes (for tourist hunters)		1000
7	Snipes Hunting License (for resident hunters)	3000	
8	Snipes Hunting License (for tourist hunters)		3000
9	Wildlife Capturing License	1500	
10	Foreign Researchers License for Scientific Studies per person per year		1000
11	Wildlife Filming License (from ground)		9000
12	Wildlife Filming License (from air)		15000
13	Live Wildlife Trade License	3000	
14	Wildlife Products Trade License	2500	
15	Taxidermy License	3000	
16	Civet Capturing License (for farmers)	200	
17	Crocodile Farming License	4000	
18	Ostrich Farming License	4000	
19	Musk Export License	1200	
20	Hunting rifle license fee		100
21	Conservation fee/day		100
22	Hunting observer /day		100
23	Resident hunter license fee	2000	

	Professional hunter		
24	a) 7-15 days stay	900	
	b)15-21 days and above	2000	
25	Concession fee	100,000	

<u>Table III</u> <u>Unit Price of Crocodiles, Civet and Ostriches</u>

		Price	
No.	Species	Birr USD	USD
1 Civ	et (male)		
	1.1 Foreign Investor		15
	1.2 Ethiopian Investor	20	
	1.3 Farmers/Pastoralist		
	• from 11 up to 50 civet	2	
	• from 51 up to 100 civet	5	
2 Cro	codile (hatchling)		
	2.1 Foreign Investor		2
	2.2 Ethiopian Investor	15	
2.	3 Farmers/Pastoralist • exceeding 100	5	
3 C	rocodile (Egg)		
	3.1 Foreign Investor		1
	3.2 Ethiopian Investor	10	
3.	3 Farmers/Pastoralist • exceeding 100	3	
4 Ost	rich (Chick)		
	4.1 Foreign Investor		10
	4.2 Ethiopian Investor	50	
4.	3 Farmers/Pastoralist • exceeding 100	10	
5 O	strich (Egg)		
	5.1 Foreign Investor		1
	5.2 Ethiopian Investor	10	
5.	3 Farmers/Pastoralist • exceeding 100	5	

<u>Table IV</u>
<u>List of Wildlife to be allowed for Hunting by Foreign Tourist Hunters and their Unit Prices</u>

No.	English Name	Scientific Name	Unit Price (USD)
1	Baboon, Anubis	Papio anubis	100
2	Baboon,Gelada	Theropithecus gelada	3000
3	Baboon, Hamadryas	Papio hamadryas	1000
4	Bushbuck, Common	Tragelaphus scriptus	700
5	Bushbuck, Menelik's	Tragelaphus s.meneliki	6000
6 Bu	ffalo	Syncerus caffer	3000
7	Caracal	Felis caracal	400
8	Cat, Wild	Felis silvestris	200
9	Colobus, Black & White	Colobus guereza	600
10 C	rocodile, Nile	Crocodylus niloticus	2000
11	Dikdik, Guenther's	Madoqua guentheri	200
12	Dikdik, Salt's	Madoqua saltiana	340
13	Duiker, Grey	Sylvicapra grimmia	360
14	Fox, Bat-Eared	Otocyon megalotis	300
15	Gazelle,Grant's	Gazella granti	440
16	Gazelle, Soemmerring's	Gazella soemmerringi	2600
17	Genet, Common	Genetta genetta	200
18	Genet, Rusty-Spotted	Genetta rubiginosa	200
19	Gerenuk	Litocranius walleri	3000
20	Hare, Abyssinian	Lepus habessinicus	60
21 Ha	rte beest, Lelwel	Alcelaphus buselaphus lelwel	4000
22	Hippopotamus	Hippopotamus amphibius	1200
23	Hog, Giant Forest	Hylochoerus meinertzhageni	1000
24	Hyaena, Spotted	Crocuta crocuta	180
25	Jackal, Black-backed	Canis mesomelas	100
26	Jackal, Golden	Canis aureus	160
27	Jackal, Side- Striped	Canis adustus	100
28	Klipspringer	Oreotragus oreotragus	1400
29	Kudu, Greater	Tragelaphus strepsiceros	2700
30	Kudu, Lesser	Tragelaphus imberbis	3000
31	Leopard	Panthera pardus	4600
32	Lion	Panthera leo	4000

No.	English Name	Scientific Name	Unit Price (USD)
33	Mongoose, Egyptian	Herpestes inchneumon	60
34	Mongoose, Slender	Herpestes sanguineus	60
35	Mongoose, Southern Dwarf	Helogale parvula	60
36	Monkey, Blue	Cercopithecus mitis	140
37	Monkey, Grivet	Cercopithecus aethiops	80
38	Monkey, Vervet	Cercopithecus pygerythrus	80
39	Nyala, Mountain	Tragelaphus buxtoni	15000
40	Oribi	Ourebia ourebia	240
41	Oryx	Oryx Beisa	2000
42	Ostrich	Struthio camelus	1600
43	Pig,Bush	Potamochoerus porcus	400
44	Porcupine	Hystrix cristata	50
45	Ratel	Mellivora capensis	300
46	Reedbuck,Bohor	Redunca redunca	700
47	Reedbuck, Mountain	Redunca fulvourfula	1000
48	Serval	Felis serval	360
49	Tiang	Damliscus lunatus tiang	1100
50	Warthog	Phacochoerus aethiopicus	400
51	Waterbuck, Defassa	Kobus ellipsiprymnus	1000
52 Zo	rilla	Ictonyx striatus	100
53 Le	chwe, Nile	kobus megaceros	7000
54 Ko	b ,White eared	Kobus kob leucotis	4000

<u>Table V</u>
<u>List of Wildlife to be allowed for Hunting by Resident Hunters and their Unit Prices</u>

No.	English name	Scientific name	Unit Price (USD)
1	Warthog	Phacochoerus aethiopicus	240
2	Pig, Bush	Potamochoerus porcus	240
3	Hare, Abyssinian	Lepus habessinicus	36
4	Dik dik, Guenther's	Madoqua guentheri	120
5	Monkey, Grivet	Cercopithecus aethiops	32
6 Bab	oon, Anubis	Papio anubis	40
7	Hyaena, Spotted	Crocuta crocuta	72
8	Porcupine	Hystrix cristata	20

<u>Table VI</u>
<u>List of Birds to be allowed for Hunting by Foreign Tourists and Resident Hunters</u>

No.	English Name	Scientific Name
1 D	ove, Red-Eyed	Sterptopelia semitorquata
2 D	ove, Ring-Necked	Sterptopelia capicola
3 Du	k, African Black	Anas sparsa
4	Fulvous Tree Duck,	Dendrocygna bicolar
5 Du	k, Maccoa	Oxyura maccoa
6 Du	ck, red-billed	Anas erythrorhynehos
7 D	uck, Tufted	Aythya fuligula
8 Du	k, White-Backed	Thalassornis leucontis
9	Duck, white-faced tree	Dendrocygna viduata
10 Du	ck, yellow-Billed	Anas undulata
11 Fra	ncolin, Clapperton's	Francolinus clappertoni
12 F	rancolin, Chestnut-naped	Francolinus castaneicollis
13 Fra	in colin, Coqui	Francolinus coqui
14 Fra	n colin, Crested	Francolinus sephaena
15 F	rancolin, Erckel's	Francolinus erckelii
16	Francolin, Scaly	Francolinu squamatus
17 Ga	dwall	Anas strepara
18 Ga	r ganey	Anas querquedula
19	Grey wing	Francolinus psilolaemus
20 Gr	ey Wing, Archer's	Francolinus levaillantoides
21 Go	ose, Egyptian	Alopochen aegyptiacus
22 Go	ose, Kob-Billed	Sarkidiornis melanota
23 Go	ose, Spur-Winged	Plectropterus gambensis
24 Gu	i nea fowl, Tufted	Numida meleagris
25 Ma	ıllard	Anas platyrhynchus
26 Pa	tridge, Sand	Ammoperdi heyi
27 Pa	tridge, Stone	Ptilopachus petrosus
28 Pi	geon, Speckled	Columba guinea
29 Pi	ntail	Anas acuta
30 Po	c hard	Aythya ferina
31 Po	c hard, African	Netta erythrophthalma
32 Po	c hard, white-eyed	Aytha nyroca
33 Qu	ai l, Blue	Coturnix chinensis

No.	English Name	Scientific Name
34 Qu	ai l, European	Coturnix coturnix
35 Qu	ail, Harlequin	Coturnix delegorguei
36 Sa	ndgrouse , Black-Faced	Pterocles decoratus
37	Sandgrouse Chestnut-Bellied	Pterocles exustus
38 Sai	n dgrouse, Four-Banded	Pterocles quadricinctus
39 Sa	n dgrouse, Litchtenstein's	Pterocles lichtensteini
40 Sa	n dgrouse, Spotted	Pterocles sengallus
41 Sa	n dgrouse Yellow-Throated	Pterocles gutturalis
42 Sh	oveler	Anas clypeata
43 Sp	ur fowl, Yellow-Neck	Francolinus leucoscepus
44 Te	al , Common	Anas crecca
45 Te	al , Hottentot	Anas hottentota
46 W	igeon	Anas penelope
47 W	igeon, cape	Anas capensis

<u>Table VII</u>
<u>List of Snipe Species allowed to be hunted by Foreign Tourist and Resident Hunters</u>

No	English Name	Scientific Name
1 Grea	t Snipe	Gallinago media
2 C	ommon Snipe	Gallinago gallinago

<u>Table VIII</u>
<u>List of Wildlife to be allowed for Live Trade, their Unit Prices and Export Fees</u>

## a) Mammals

No.	English Name	Scientific Name	Unit price (USD)	Export fee (USD)
1	Boboon, Anubis	Papio naubis	100	10
2	Baboon, Hamadryas	Papio hamadryas	1200	120
3	Cat, Wild	Felis silvestris	240	24
4	Colobus, Black & White	Colobus guereza	720	72
5	Dikdik, Guenther's	Madoqua guentheri	240	24
6	Dikdik, Salt's	Modoqua saltiana	400	40
7	Duiker, Grey	sylvicapra grimmia	440	44
8	Fox, Bat-Eared	Otocyon megalotis	360	36

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No.	English Name	Scientific Name	Unit price (USD)	Export fee (USD)
9	Genet, Common	Genetta genetta	200	20
10	Genet, Rusty-Spotted	Genetta rubiginosa	200	20
11	Hare, Abyssinian	Lepus habessinicus	120	12
12	Hyaena, Spotted	Crocuta crocuta	220	22
13	Jackal, Black-Backed	Canis mesomelas	120	12
14	Jackal, Golden	Canis aureus	120	12
15	Jackal, Side-Striped	Canis adustus	120	12
16	Lion (Excluding Ogaden race)	Panthera leo	4800	480
17	Mongoose, Egyptian	Herpestes inchneumon	200	20
18	Mongoose, Slender	Herpestes sanguineus	200	20
19	Mongoose, Southern Dwarf	Helogale parvula	200	20
20	Monkey, Grivet	Cercopithecus aethiops	80	8
21	Monkey, Vervet	Cercopithecus pygerythrus	80	8
22	Pig, Bush	Potamochoerus porcus	200	20
23	Porcupine	Hystrix cristata	80	8
24	Ratel	Mellivora capensis	400	40
25	Warthog	Phacochoerus aethiopicus	400	40
26	Zorilla	Ictonyx striatus	200	20

## b) <u>Birds</u>

No	English name	Scientific name	Unit Price (USD)	Export Fee (USD)
1	Avocet	Recurvirosta avosetta	10 1.	00
2	Barbet, Black-Billed	Lybius undatus	6 0.	60
3	Barbet, Double-Toothed	Lybius bidentatus	6 0.	60
4	Bee-Eater, Blue-Breasted	Merpos lafresnayii	8 0.	80
5	Bee-Eater, Carmine	Merpos nubicus	8 0.	80
6 Be	e-eater, European	Merpos aspiaster	8 0.	80
7	Bee-Eater, White-Throated	Merpos albicollis	8 0.	80
8	Bishop, Black-Winged	Euplectes hordeaceus	6 0.	60
9	Bishop, West-Nile Red	Euplectes franciscanus	6 0.	60
10 B	sh op, Yellow	Euplectes capensis	6 0.	60
11	Bishop, Yellow-Crowned	Euplectes afer	6 0.	60

No	English name	Scientific name	Unit Price (USD)	Export Fee (USD)
12	Bulbul, White-Vented	Pyconotus barabatus	4 0.	40
13	Cordon-Bleu, Red-Checked	Uraeginthus bengalus	2 0.	20
14	Cuckoo, Emerald	Chrysococcyx cupreus	8 0.	80
15	Cuckoo, Didric	Chrysococcyx caprius	8 0.	80
16	Cuckoo,Klass	Chrysococcyx klass	8 0.	80
17	Cut Throat	Amadina fasciata	2 0.	80
18	Dove, Black-Billed Wood	Turtur abyssinicus	6 0.	60
19	Dove, Blue-Spotted Wood	Turtur afer	6 0.	60
20	Dove, Emerald-Spotted Wood	Turtur chaloospiles	6 0.	60
21 D	ve, Laughing	Streptopelia senegalensis	6 0.	60
22	Dove,Lemon	Apolopelia larvata	6 0.	60
23	Dove, Mourning	Streptopelia descipiens	6 0.	60
24	Dove, Namaqua	Oena capensis	6 0.	60
25	Dove, Pink-Headed	Streptopelia lugens	6 0.	60
26	Dove, Pink-Breasted	Sttreptopelia roseogrisea	6 0.	60
27	Dove, Red-Eyed	Streptopelia semitorquata	6 0.	60
28	Dove, Ring-Necked	Streptopelia capicola	6 0.	60
29	Dove, Tambourine	Trutur typanistria	6 0.	60
30	Dove, Turtle	Streptopelia turtur	6 0.	60
31	Dove, Vinaceous	Streptopelia vinacea	10 0.	60
32	Duck, African Black	Anas sparsa	10 1.	00
33	Duck, Fulvous Tree	Dendrocygna bicolor	10 1.	00
34	Duck, Maccoa	Oxyura maccoa	10 1.	00
35	Duck,Red-Billed	Anas eryhtrorhynchos	10 1.	00
36	Duck,Tufted	Aythya fuligula	10 1.	00
37	Duck, White-backed	Thalassornis leuconotus	10 1.	00
38	Duck, White-Faced tree	Dendrocygna viduata	10 1.	00
39	Duck, Yellow-Billed	Anas undulata	10 1.	00
40 Fi	refin ch, Red-Billed	Logonosticta senegalus	2 0.	20
41	Fly Catcher, Paradise	Terpsiphone viridis	8 0.	80
42	Francolin, Chestnut-naped	Francolinus castaneicollis	10 1.	00
43	Francolin, Clapperton's	Francolinus clappertoni	10	1.00
44	Francolin, Coqui	Francolinus coqui	10	1.00
45	Francolin Crested	Francolinus sephaena	10	1.00

No	English name	Scientific name	Unit Price (USD)	Export Fee (USD)
46	Francolin, Erckel's	Francolinus erckelii	10	1.00
47	Francolin Scaly	Francolinus squamatus	10	1.00
48	Gadwall	Anas strepera	10	1.00
49	Garganey	Anas querquedula	10	1.00
50	Grey Wing	Francolinus psilolaemus	10	1.00
51	Grey wing, Archer's	Francolinus levaillantoides	10	1.00
52	White-bellied Go-Away bird	Corythaixoides leucogaster	14	1.40
53	Goose, Egyptian	Alopochen aegyptiaca	12	1.20
54	Goose, Knob-billed	Sarkidiornis melanota	16	1.60
55	Goose, Spur-winged	Plectropterus gamebensis	16	1.60
56	Grenardier, Purple	Uraeginthus ianthinogaster	10	1.00
57	Guinea fowl, tufted	Numida meleagris	10	1.00
58	Guinea fowl, Vulturine	Acryllium vulturine	20	2.00
59	Hoopoe, African	Upupa epops	12	1.20
60	Hornbill, Red-billed	Tockus erythrorhynchus	16	1.60
61	Hornbill, Silvery-cheeked	Bycanistes brevis	16	1.60
62	Hornbill, Von der Decken's	Tockus deckeni	16	1.60
63	Ibis, Sacred	Plegadis falcinellus	10	1.00
64	Jacana, African	Actophilornise africana	10	1.00
65	Kingfisher, Giant	Ceryle maxima	12	1.20
66	Kingfisher, Grey-headed	Halcyon laucocephala	12	1.20
67	Kingfisher, Malachite	Alcedo cristata	12	1.20
68	Kingfisher, Pied	Ceryle rudis	10	1.00
69	Kingfisher, Woodland	Halcyon senegalensis	10	1.00
70	Mallard	Anas platyrhynchus	10	1.00
71	Mannikin, Bronze	Lonchura cucullata	2	0.20
72	Mousebird, Blue-naped	Colius macrouris	8	0.80
73	Oriole, Black-headed	Oriolus larvatus	10	1.00
74	Parrot, Orange-bellied	Poicephalus rufiventris	12	1.20
75	Partridge, Sand	Ammoperdi heyi	10	1.00
76	Partridge, Stone	Ptilopachus petrosus	10	1.00
77	Pigeon, Bruce's green	Treron waalia	12	1.20
78	Pigeon, Green	Treron australis	12	1.20
79	Pigeon, Olive	Columba arquatrix	12	1.20

No	English name	Scientific name	Unit Price (USD)	Export Fee (USD)
80	Pigeon, Rock	Columba livia	10	1.00
81	Pigeon,Speckled	Columba guinea	8	0.80
82	Pintail	Anas acuta	10	1.00
83	Plover, Spur-winged	Vanellus spinosus	6	0.60
84	Pochard,	Aythya ferina	10	1.00
85	Pochard, African	Netta erythrophthalma	10	1.00
86	Pochard, White-eyed	Aythya nyroca	10	1.00
87	Quail, Blue	Coturnix chinensis	8	0.80
88	Quail, European	Coturnix cotrunix	8	0.80
89	Quail, Harlequin	Cotrunix delegorguei	8	0.80
90	Roller, Abyssinian	Coracias abyssinica	12	1.20
91	Roller, Lilac-breasted	Caracias caudata	12	1.20
92	Sandgrouse, Black faced	Pterocles, decoratus	6	0.60
93	Sandgrouse, Chestnut-breasted	Pterocles, exustus	6	0.60
94	Sandgrouse,Four-banded	Pterocles, quadricinctus	6	0.60
95	Sandgrouse, Lichtenstein's	Pterocles lichtensteinii	6	0.60
96	Sandgrouse, Spotted	Pterocles, Senegallus	6	0.60
97	Sandgrouse, Yellow-throated	Pterocles gutturalis	6	0.60
98	Shoveler	Anas clypeata	10	1.00
99	Shrike,Grey-backed fiscal	Lanius excubitorius	6	0.60
100	Shrike, Fiscal	Lanius collaris	4	0.40
101	Sparrow, Grey-headed	Passer griseus	2	0.20
102	Sparrow, Swainson's	Passer swainsonii	2	0.20
103	Sparrow-weaver, stripe-breasted	Plocepasser mahali	4	0.40
104	Spurfowl, yellow-necked	Francolinus leucoscepus	10	1.00
105	Starling, blue-eared glossy	Lamprotornis chalybaeus	6	0.60
106	Starling, Ruppell's long-tailed	Lamprotornis purpurpopterus	6	0.60
107	Starling, superb	Spero superbus	6	0.60
108	Starling, violet-backed	Cinnyricinclus leuogester	6	0.60
109	Starling, wattled	Creatophora cinerea	8	0.80
110	Stilt, black-winged	Himantopus himantopus	10	1.00
111	Sunbird, beautiful	Nectarinia pulchella	8	0.80
112	Sunbird, scarlet-chested	Nectarinia senegalensis	8	0.80
113	Sunbird, Tacazze	Nectarinia tacazze	8	0.80

No	English name	Scientific name	Unit Price (USD)	Export Fee (USD)
114	Sunbird, variable	Nectarinia venusta	8	0.80
115	Teal, common	Anas crecca	10	1.00
116	Teal, hottentot	Anas hottentota	10	1.20
117.	Turaco, white-cheeked	Tauraco leucotis	12	1.20
118	Waxbill	Estrilda astrild	2	0.20
119	Waxbill, crimson-rumped	Estrilda rhodopyga	2	0.20
120	Waxbill, yellow-billed	Estrilda melanotis	2	0.20
121	Weaver, Baglafecht	Ploceus baglafecht	4	0.40
122	Weaver, black-headed	Ploceus cucullatus	4	0.40
123	Weaver, Ruppell's	Ploceus galbula	4	0.40
124	Weaver, masked	Ploceus intermedius	4	0.40
125	White-eye, white breasted	Zosteorps abyssinica	2	0.20
126	Widow-bird,fan-tailed	Euplectes axillaris	6	0.60
127	Widow-bird, yellow shouldered	Euplectes macrouris	6	0.60
128	Wingeon	Anas penelope	10	1.00
129	Wigeon, cape	Anas capeisis	10	1.00
130	Woodpecker, grey	Mesopicos goertae	8	0.80
131	Woodpecker, Nubian	Campethera nubica	8	0.80

## c) Snakes

No.	English Name	Scientific Name	Unit Price (USD)	Export Fee (USD)
1	Earth snake	Rhinotyphlops pallidus	2.0 0.	2
2	Schlegel's Blind snake	Rhinotyphlops schlegelii	2.0 0.	2
3	Earth snake	Rhinotyphlops unitaeniatus	2.0 0.	2
4	Earth snake	Typhlops cuneirostris	2.0 0.	2
5	Earth snake	Typhlops lineolatus	2.0 0.	2
6	Thread snake	Leptoptyphlops cairi	2.0 0.	2
7	Thread snake	Leptoptyphlops macrorhynchus	2.0 0.	2
8	Black worm snake	Leptoptyphlops nigricans	2.0 0.	2
9 Sa	nd Boa	Eryx colubrinus	2.0 0.	2
10 S	ın d Boa	Eryx somalicus	2.0 0.	2
11	African Rock python	Python sebae	10 1.	00

No.	English Name	Scientific Name	Unit Price (USD)	Export Fee (USD)
12 T	vpical snake	Aeluroglena cucullata	2.0 0.	2
13 T	vpical snake	Aparallactus jacksonii	2.0 0.	2
14	Reticulated centipede eater	Aparallacatus lunulatus	2.0 0.	2
15 T	vpical snake	Atractaspis fallax	2.0 0.	2
16	Burrowing Viper	Atractaspis irregularis	2.0 0.	2
17 T	vpical snake	Atractaspis magrettii	2.0 0.	2
18 T	vpical snake	Atractaspis microlepidota	2.0 0.	2
19 T	vpical snake	Atractaspis scorteccii	2.0 0.	2
20 T	vpical snake	Coluber brevis	2.0 0.	2
21 T	vpical snake	Coluber florulentus	2.0 0.	2
22 T	vpical snake	Coluber rhodorachis	2.0 0.	2
23 T	vpical snake	Coluber smithii	2.0 0.	2
24 T	vpical snake	Coluber taylori	2.0 0.	2
25 T	vpical snake	Coluber sp.	2.0 0.	2
26 T	ypical snake	Crotaphopeltis degeni	2.0 0.	2
27 S	nake	Crotaphopeltis hotamboeia	2.0 0.	2
28	Common egg eating snake	Dasypeltis scabra	1.5 0.	15
29 B	oom slang	Dispholidus typus	1.60 0.	16
30	Striped swamp snake	Dromophis lineatus	2.0 0.	2
31	Common slug eater	Duberria lutrix	2.0 0.	2
32 S	na ke	Eirenis africana	2.0 0.	2
33 S	na ke	Grayia tholloni	2.0 0.	2
34	Keller's bark snake	Hemirhagerrhis kelleri	2.0 0.	2
35	Eastern bark snake	Hemirhagerrhis nototaenia	2.0 0.	2
36	Brown mouse snake	Lamprophis fuliginosus	2.0 0.	2
37	Cape wolf snake	Lycophidion capense	2.0 0.	2
38 S	na ke	Lycophidion depressirostre	2.0 0.	2
39 S	na ke	Lycophidion taylori	2.0 0.	2
40	Cap file snake	Mehelya capensis	2.0 0.	2
41 S	nake	Meizodon plumbiceps	2.0 0.	2
42	Regular bush snake	Meizodon regularis	2.0 0.	2
43	Semiornate bush snake	Meizodon semiornatus	2.0 0.	2
44 B	lack snake	Micrelaps boettgeri	2.0 0.	2
45	Olive marsh snake	Natriciteres olivacea	2.0 0.	2

No.	English Name	Scientific Name	Unit Price (USD)	Export Fee (USD)
46 G	ree n snake	Philothamnus battersbyi	2.0 0.	2
47 G	ree n snake	Philothamnus bequaerti	2.0 0.	2
48 G	ree n snake	Philothamnus heterolepidotus	2.0 0.	2
49 G	ree n snake	Philothamnus punctatus	2.0 0.	2
50	Spotted bush snake	Philothamnus semivariegatus	2.0 0.	2
51 S	na ke	Prosymna meleagris	2.0 0.	2
52 S	na ke	Prosymna somalica	2.0 0.	2
53 S	na ke	Prosymna ruspoli	2.0 0.	2
54	Dwarf sand snake	Psammophis angolensis	2.0 0.	2
55 E	aster n-link-marked snake	Psammophis biseriatus	2.0 0.	2
56 S	nake	Psammophis pulcher	2.0 0.	2
57	Speckled sand snake	Psammophis punctulatus	2.0 0.	2
58 S	nake	Psammophis schokari	2.0 0.	2
59	Hissing Sand Snake	Psammophis sibilans	2.0 0.	2
60 S	nake	Psammophis tanganicus	2.0 0.	2
61	Grey-bellied grass snake	Psammophylax variabilis	2.0 0.	2
62	Eastern Beaked snake	Rhamphiophis oxyrhynchus	2.0 0.	2
63	Red-spotted beaked snake	Rhamphiophis rubropunctatus	2.0 0.	2
64	Peter's beaked snake	Scaphiophis albopunctatus	2.0 0.	2
65 L	arge -eyed snake	Telescopus dhara	2.0 0.	2
66 S	nake	Telescopus pulcher	2.0 0.	2
67 B	lack mamba	Dendroaspis polylepis	2.0 0.	2
68 G	arter snake	Elapsoidea loveridgei	2.0 0.	2
69	Egyptian cobra	Naja haje	2.0 0.	2
70 F	rest cobra	Naja melanoleuca	2.0 0.	2
71	Black-necked spitting cobra	Naja nigricollis	2.0 0.	2
72 S	nake	Naja Pallida	2.0 0.	2
73 P	uf fadder	Bitis arietans	2.0 0.	2
74 S	nake	Causus maculatus	2.0 0.	2
75	Snake velvety green night adder	Causus resimus	2.0 0.	2
76	Snake rhombic night adder	Causus rhombeatus	2.0 0.	2
77 S	na ke	Echis pyramidum	2.0 0.	2
78 S	na ke	Echis varia	2.0 0.	2

## d) Lizards and Agama

No	English Name	Scientific Name	Unit Price USD	Export Fee (USD
1 G	ecko	Cnemaspis dickersoni	1.6 0.	16
2 Ge	cko	Cyrtodactylus scaber	1.6 0.	16
3 Ge	cko	Hemidactylus albopunctatus	1.6 0.	16
4 Ge	cko	Hemidactylus barodanus	1.6 0.	16
5 Ge	cko	Hemidactylus brookii	1.6 0.	16
6 Ge	cko	Hemidactylus curlei	1.6 0.	16
7 Ge	cko	Hemidactylus flaviviridis	1.6 0.	16
8 Ge	cko	Hemidactylus isolepis	1.6 0.	16
9 Ge	cko	Hemidactylus jubensis	1.6 0.	16
10	Tropical House Gecko	Hemidactylus laticaudatus	1.6 0.	16
11 G	ecko	Hemidactylus mabouia	1.6 0.	16
12 G	ecko	Hemidactylus macropholis	1.6 0.	16
13 G	ecko	Hemidactylus ophiolepis	1.6 0.	16
14 G	ecko	Hemidactylus parkeri	1.6 0.	16
15 G	ecko	Hemidactylus robustus	1.6 0.	16
16 G	ecko	Hemidactylus ruspolii	1.6 0.	16
17 G	ecko	Hemidactylus sinaitus	1.6 0.	16
18 G	ecko	Hemidactylus smithi	1.6 0.	16
19 G	ecko	Hemidactylus tropidolepis	1.6 0.	16
20 G	ecko	Hemidactylus somalicus	1.6 0.	16
21 G	ecko	Hemitheconyx taylori	1.6 0.	16
22 C	awed Gecko	Holodactylus africanus	1.6 0.	16
23 G	ecko	Homopholis fasciata	1.6 0.	16
24 G	ecko	Lygodactylus gutturalis	1.6 0.	16
25 G	ecko	Lygodactylus keniensis	1.6 0.	16
26 G	ecko	Lygodactylus scorteccii	1.6 0.	16
27 G	ecko	Lygodactylus somalicus	1.6 0.	16
28 G	ecko	Lygodactylus sudanensis	1.6 0.	16
29 G	ecko	Pristurus crucifer	1.6 0.	16
30 G	ecko	Pristurus phillipsi	1.6 0.	16
31 G	ecko	Pristurus rupestris	1.6 0.	16
32 G	ecko	Pristurus flavipunctatus	1.6 0.	16
33 G	ecko	Ptyodactylus hasselquistii	1.6 0.	16

No	English Name	Scientific Name	Unit Price USD	Export Fee (USD
34 G	ecko	Stenodactylus sthenodactylus	1.6 0.	16
35 G	ecko	Tarentola annularis	1.6 0.	16
36 R	ed-heade d rock agama	Agama agama	1.6 0.	16
37 A	gam a	Agama cornii	1.20 0.	12
38 A	gam a	Agama doriae	1.20 0.	12
39 A	gam a	Agama hartmanni	1.20 0.	12
40 A	gam a	Agama persimilis	1.20 0.	12
41 A	gam a	Agama rueppelli	1.20 0.	12
42 A	gam a	Agama sinaita	1.20 0.	12
43 A	gam a	Agama spinosa	1.20 0.	12
44 A	gam a	Agama annectens	1.20 0.	12
45	Black-neeked tree Agama	Stellio atricollis	1.20 0.	12
46 A	gam a	Stellio cyanogaster	1.20 0.	12
47 A	gam a	Stellio phillipsi	1.20 0.	12
48 A	gam a	Stellio zonura	1.20 0.	12
49 Sp	iny-Tailed lizard	Uromastyx ocellata	1.20 0.	12
50	Somali Strange tailed Agama	Xenagama batillifera	1.20 0.	12
51	Taylor's Starnge Agama	Xenagama taylori	1.20 0.	12
52 C	ham aeleon	Chamaeleo affinis	2.60 0.	26
53 C	ham aeleon	Chamaeleo africanus	2.60 0.	26
54 M	onta ne chamaeleon	Chamaeleo bitaeniatus	2.60 0.	26
55 A	was h chamaeleon	Chamaeleo calcaricarens	2.60 0.	26
56 Fl	ap-nec ked chamaeleon	Chamaeleo dilepis	2.60 0.	26
57 G	race ful chamaeleon	Chamaeleo gracilis	2.60 0.	26
58 R	uspolis chamaeleon	Chamaeleo ruspolii	2.60 0.	26
59 C	ham aeleon	Chamaeleo senegalensis	1.20 0.	12
60	Kersten's leaf chamaeleon	Rhampholeon kerstenii	1.20 0.	12
61 SI	ink	Chalcides ocellatus	1.20 0.	12
62 Sl	ci nk	Chalcides ragazzii	1.20 0.	12
63 M	azambique writhing skink	Lygosoma afrum	1.20 0.	12
64 Sl	ci nk	Lygosoma paedocarinatum	1.20 0.	12
65	Sundevall's writhing skink	Lygosoma sundevalli	1.20 0.	12
66 Sl	ci nk	Lygosoma vinciguerrae	1.20 0.	12
67 Sl	ort-necked skink	Mabuya brevicollis	1.20 0.	12

No	English Name	Scientific Name	Unit Price USD	Export Fee (USD
68 Sł	ort-necked skink	Mabuya hildebrandti	1.20 0.	12
69 Sł	ort-necked skink	Mabuya iselli	1.20 0.	12
70 Sp	ec kle-lipped skink	Mabuya maculilabris	1.20 0.	12
71 G	cass -top skink	Mabuya megalura	1.20 0.	12
72 Lo	n-tailed skink	Mabuya planifrons	1.20 0.	12
73 Fi	ve-lined skink	Mabuya quinquetaeniata	1.20 0.	12
74 St	riped skink	Mabuya striata	1.20 0.	12
75 V	ari able skink	Mabuya varia	1.20 0.	12
76 Sk	ink	Mabuya wingatii	1.20 0.	12
77 Sk	ink	Panaspis tancredii	1.20 0.	12
78	Wahlberg's snake eyed skink	Panaspis wahlbergii	1.20 0.	12
79 R	ock lizard	Acanthodactylus boskianus	1.20 0.	12
80 Re	ock lizard	Heliobolus spekii	1.20 0.	12
81 R	ock lizard	Heliobolus neumanni	1.20 0.	12
82 Ro	ock lizard	Latastia boscai	1.20 0.	12
83 R	ock lizard	Latastia caeruleopunctata	1.20 0.	12
84 R	ock lizard	Latastia doriai	1.20 0.	12
85 R	ock lizard	Latastia longicaudata	1.20 0.	12
86 R	ock lizard	Pseuderemias brenneri	1.20 0.	12
87 R	ock lizard	Pseuderemias mucronata	1.20 0.	12
88 R	ock lizard	Pseuderemias smithii	1.20 0.	12
89 R	ock lizard	Pseuderemias striata	1.20 0.	12
90 R	ock lizard	Philochortus hardeggeri	1.20 0.	12
91 R	ock lizard	Philochortus intermedius	1.20 0.	12
92 R	ock lizard	Philochortus phillipsi	1.20 0.	12
93 R	ock lizard	Philochortus spinalis	1.20 0.	12
94	East African spiny tailed lizard	Cordylus tropidosternum	1.20 0.	12
95	Yellow-throated plated lizard	Gerrhosaurus flavigularis	1.30 0.	130
96	Rough-scaled plated lizard	Gerrhosaurus major	1.50 0.	150

## e) Monitor Lizards

No	English Name	Scientific Name	Unit Price USD	Export Fee USD
1 W	n ite-throated monitor	Varanus albigularis	3.6 0.	36
2 Ro	ck monitor	Varanus exanthematicus	1.50 0.	150
3 W	ater monitor	Varanus niloticus	3.00 0.	30
4	Amphisbaenians	Ancylocranium somalicum	0.12 0.	012

## f) Frogs and Toads

No.	English Name	Scientific Name	Unit Price (USD)	Export Fee (USD)
1 To	ad	Bufo regularis	1.20 0.	12
2 To	ad	Bufo garmani	1.20 0.	12
3 To	ad	Bufo xeros	1.20 0.	12
4 To	ad	Bufo dodsoni	1.20 0.	12
5 To	ad	Bufo blanfordii	1.20 0.	12
6 To	ad	Bufo langanoensis	1.20 0.	12
7 To	ad	Bufo kerinyagae	1.20 0.	12
8 To	ad	Bufo asmarae	1.20 0.	12
9 To	ad	Bufo pentoni	1.20 0.	12
10 To	oa d	Bufo lughensis	1.20 0.	12
11 To	oa d	Bufo steindachneri	1.20 0.	12
12 To	oa d	Bufo maculatus	1.20 0.	12
13	Kassina and reed frog	Leptopelis bocagii	1.20 0.	12
14 Fr	og	Afrixalus quadrivittatus	1.20 0.	12
15 Fr	og	Afrixalus vittiger	1.20 0.	12
16 Fr	og	Hyperolius nasutus	1.20 0.	12
17 Fr	og	Hyperolius viridiflavus	1.20 0.	12
18 Fr	og	Kassina senegalensis	1.20 0.	12
19 Fr	og	Phrynomerus bifasciatus	1.20 0.	12
20	Foam nest frog	Chiromantis petersii	1.20 0.	12
21 Sł	o vel snouted frog	Hemisus marmoratus	1.20 0.	12
22 Fr	og	Hildebrandtia macrotympanum	1.20 0.	12
23 Fr	og	Hylarana galamensis	1.20 0.	12
24 Fr	og	Rana angolensis	1.20 0.	12

No.	English Name	Scientific Name	Unit Price (USD)	Export Fee (USD)
25 Fr	og	Rana occipitalis	1.20 0.	12
26 Fr	og	Rana wittei	1.20 0.	12
27 Fr	og	Tomopterna cryptotis	1.20 0.	12
28 Fr	og	Ptychadena anchietae	1.20 0.	12
29 Fr	og	Ptychadena mascareniensis	1.20 0.	12
30 Fr	og	Ptychadena pumilio	1.20 0.	12
31 Fr	og	Ptychadena porosissima	1.20 0.	12
32 Fr	og	Ptychadena schillukorum	1.20 0.	12
33 Fr	og	Phrynobatrachus bottegi	1.20 0.	12
34 Fr	og	Phrynobatrachus natalensis	1.20 0.	12
35 Fr	og	Phrynobatrachus acridoides	1.20 0.	12
36 Fr	og	Phrynobatrachus cf perpalmatus	1.20 0.	12
37 Fr	og	Phrynobatrachus minutus	1.20 0.	12
38 Fr	og	Cacosternum boettgeri	1.20 0.	12

<u>Table IX</u> <u>Wildlife Products Export Fee</u>

		Single & Cape	Carpet	•			Head mount	Full mount	Horn	Teeth	Skull	Egg
No.	English Name	Skin	single	Small	Medium	Large	HIOUH	mount				
		Birr	Birr	Birr	Birr	Birr	Birr	Birr	Birr	Birr	Birr	Birr
1 Bab	oon, anubis	20 10		20	30	50	30	50	-	-	20	-
2 Bab	oon, gelada	40 10		60	80	90	80	110	-	-	50	-
3 Bab	oon, hamadryas	40 10		50	60	80	60	90	-	-	40	-
4 Bus	hbuck, common	20 10		30	50	70	70	120	30	-	30	-
5 Bus	hb uck, Menelik's	30 20		50	80	110	110	180	40	-	40	-
6	Buffalo	30			-	30 50		100	30	-	30	-
7 Car	acal	30 20		50	60	80	80	110	-	-	40	-
8 Cat	wild	40	20	80	110 180		80	180	-	- 40		-
9 Col	obus, black & white	20	10	80	110 150		60	110	-	- 20		-
10	Crocodile, Nile	150	-	-	-	100	180	110	-	-	50	-
11 Di	kdik, Guenther's	10 10		30	40	60	50	70	10	-	20	-
12 Di	kdik, Salt's	10 10		30	40	60	50	70	10		20	-
13 Du	iker , grey	10 10		30	40	60	50	70	10		20	-
14 Fo	x, bat-eared	30 10		40	50	70	50	70	-		20	-
15 Ga	zelle, Grant's	20 10		30	50	70	170	120	30		30	
16 Ga	zelle, Soemmerring's	20 10		30	50	70	170	120	30	-	30	

		Single & Cape	Carpet	Carpet			Head	Full	Horn	Teeth	Skull	Egg
No.	English Name	Skin	single	Small Medium Large		mount	mount					
		Birr	Birr	Birr	Birr	Birr	Birr	Birr	Birr	Birr	Birr	Birr
17 Ge	net, common	20 10		30	40	50	50	70	-	-	30	
18 Ge	net, rusty-spotted	20 10		30	40	50	50	70	-	-	30	
19 Ge	r enuk	30 10		30	40	50	50	70	30	-	30	
20 Ha	re, Abyssinian	20 10		30	50	70	30	50	-	-	20	
21 Ha	r tebeest, Lelwel	30	10	30	40	-	40	70	30	-	30	
22 Hi	ppopotam us	20	-	10	20	-	110	220	-	40	40	
23	Hog, giant forest	20 -		-	-	-	40	60	-	30	30	
24 Hy	vaena, spotted	30 10		30	50	70	50	70	-	-	30	
25 Hy	rax, Rock	10 10		30	50	70	30	50	-	-	20	
26 Ja	ckal, black-backed	30	10	40	50	70	50	70	-	-	20	
27 Ja	ckal, golden	30 10		40	50	70	50	70	-	-	20	
28	Jackal, side- striped	30 10		40	50	70	40	70	-	-	20	
29 KI	ipspr inger	20 10		30	30	50	40	50	20	-	20	
30 Kı	ıdu, greater	40 20		30	50	70	60	120	30	-	30	
31 Kı	ıdu, lesser	40 20		30	50	70	60	120	30	-	30	
32 L	eopard	730	550	550	730 1090		900	1090	-	- 40		
33 L	ion	220 180		110	150	180	290	510	-	-	40	
34 M	ongoose, Egyptian	20 10		30	40	50	50	70	-	-	30	
35 M	ongoose, slender	20 10		30	40	50	50	70	-	-	30	
36	Mongoose, southern dwarf	20 10		30	40	50	50	70	-	-	30	
37 M	onkey, blue	20 10		50	60	80	40	60	-	-	20	
38 M	onkey, grivet	20 10		50	60	80	40	60	-	-	20	
39 M	onkey, vervet	20 10		50	60	80	40	60	-	-	20	
40 Ny	ala, mountain	60 20		50	80	110	90	180	40	-	40	
41 Or	ibi	30 10		40	50	70	50	70	20	-	20	
42 Or	yx	40 20		30	50	70	60	120	30	-	30	
43 Ot	ter	20	10	40	50	70	30	50	-		20	
44 Os	trich	150	-	-	-	100	-	110	25*	50**	-	18
45 Pi	g, bush	20		-	-	-	40	60	-	30	30	
46 Po	r cupine	-				-	20	30	-	- 2	0	
47 Ra	tel	20 10		40	50	70	50	70	-		20	
48 Re	edbuck, (both species)	20	10	30	40	50	40	50	20		20	
49 Se	r val	40 20		80	110	180	80	180	-		40	<u> </u>
50 T	iang	30 10		30	40	50	40	70	30		30	
51 W	arthog	20 -		-	-	-	40	60	-	30	90	
52 Zc	rilla	30 10		40	50	70	50	70	-	-	20	<u> </u>
53 E	land	40	20	30	50	70	60	180	30	-	30	
54 Ro	an Antelope	40	20	30	50	70	60	120	30		30	
55 Cł	ieetah	730	550	550	730	1090	910	1090	-		40	

	English Name	Single & Cape	Carpet single			Head mount		Full Horn	Teeth	Skull	Egg	
No.		Skin	single	Small	Medium	Large	mount	mount				
		Birr	Birr	Birr	Birr	Birr	Birr	Birr	Birr	Birr	Birr	Birr
56 Z	ebra(both species)	180	220	220	290	360	290	440	-		40	
57	Ranch Nile crocodile,	7.50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
58	Tail	10										

<sup>\*</sup> nails

# Table X Protected Species

No.	English Name	Scientific Name
1	Aardvark	Orycteropus afer
2	Aardwolf	Proteles cristatus
3	Antelope, beira	Dorcatragus melanotis
4	Antelope, roan	Hippotragus equinus
5	Ass, wild	Equus asinus africanus
6	Bush crow, Ethiopian	Zavattariornis stresemanni
7	Cheetah	Acinonyx jubatus
8	Crake, corn	Crex crex
9	Crane, wattled	Grus carunculatus
10	Dibatag	Ammodorcas clarkei
11	Duck, ferruginous	Aythya nyroca
12	Eagle, greater spotted	Aquila clanga
13	Eagle, imperial	Aquila heliaca
14	Eland	Tragelaphus oryx
15	Falcon, Taita	Falco fasciinucha
16	Fluff tail, white-winged	Sarothrura ayresi
17	Francolin, Harwood's	Francolinus harwoodi
18	Gazelle, Pelzeln's	Gazella pelzelni
19	Gazelle, Speke's	Gazelle spekei
20	Giraffe	Giraffa camelopardalis
21	Hartebeest, Swayne's	Alcelaphus buselaphus swaynei
22	Hartebeest, tora	Alcelaphus buselaphus tora
23	Hunting dog	Lycaon pictus
24	Hyaena, striped	Hyaena hyaena
25	Ibex, walia	Capra walie

<sup>\*\*</sup> bones, feather/kg

26Kestrel, lesserFalco naumanni27Lark, DegodiMirafra degodiensis28Lark, SidamoHeteromirafra sidamoensis29Monkey, De Brazza'sCercopithecus neglectus	
28 Lark, Sidamo Heteromirafra sidamoensis	
29 Monkey, De Brazza's Cercopithecus neglectus	
30 Monkey, patas Erythrocebus patas	
31 Pangolin, ground Smutsia temminckii	
32 Rhinoceros, black Diceros bicornis	
33 Serin, Ankober Serinus ankoberensis	
34 Serin, Salvadori's Serinus xantholaema	
35 Serin, yellow-throated Serinus flavigula	
36 Swallow, white-tailed Hirundo megaensis	
37 Turaco, Prince Ruspoli's Tauraco ruspolii	
38 Wolf, Ethiopian Canis simensis	
39 Zebra, Burchell's Equus burchellii	
40 Zebra, Grevy's Equus grevyi	
41 Dugong Dugong dugong	
42 Ground Pangolin Phataginus temminckii	
43 Lammergeyer Gypaetus barbatus	
44 Waldrap Geronticus eremita	
45 White Collared pigeon Streptopelia reichenowi	
46 Peregrine Falcon Apus myioptilus	
47 Female & Juvenile Any species	
48 Elephant Laxodonta africana	